

CLAIMS

1. Transmission device for prioritising data elements of a data stream for transmission to a receiving device,
5 comprising:

decodability determining means for determining a decodability of a current data element, the decodability indicating the extent to which the current data element
10 is decodable at the receiving device;

prioritising means for assigning a priority to the current data element based on the determined decodability; and
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a transmitter controller for scheduling a transmission of the current data element to the receiving device based on the priority.

- 20 2. Transmission device of claim 1, wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to determine the decodability of the current data element using information on which of a plurality of data elements were transmitted to the receiving device.

- 25 3. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims, wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to receive a feedback from the receiving device indicating which of the data elements were received error free.

- 30 4. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims, wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to, if the current data element requires a reference data element for being fully decodable at the receiving
35 device, the set decodability of the current data element equal to the decodability of the reference data element, when the reference data element has been transmitted.

5. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims,
wherein the decodability determining means is adapted
to, if the current data element requires multiple
5 reference data elements for being fully decodable at the
receiving device, determining the decodability of the
current data element based on the decodabilities of the
reference data elements.

10 6. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims,
wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to
recalculate the decodability of at least a portion of
the data elements upon transmission of the current data
element.

15 7. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims,
wherein, upon transmission of the current data element,
the decodability determining means is adapted to
recalculate a decodability of data elements indicated in
20 a decoding dependency record of the current data
element, the decoding dependency record indicating all
data elements requiring the current data element for
decoding.

25 8. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims,
wherein, the data stream comprises: independent data
elements being independent from other data elements and
dependent data elements being dependent on at least one
reference data element, wherein the decodability
30 determining means is adapted to set the decodability of
an independent data element to a maximum decodability
and to set the decodability of a dependent data element
equal to the decodability of the reference data element,
when the reference data element has been transmitted.

35 9. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims,
wherein the data stream comprises:

intra-blocks being independent from other data elements and the decodability of an intra-block being set to a maximum decodability, indicating that the intra-block is fully decodable at the receiving device;

inter-blocks encoding differences between content of a data element and content of a reference data block, the decodability of an inter-block being set equal to the decodability of the reference data block; and

skip-blocks indicating content requiring content of a reference data block, the decodability of a skip-block being set equal to the decodability of the reference data block.

10. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims, wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to:

determine an average decodability of a number of data elements;

determine a decodability increase of the average decodability of the number of data elements obtainable by transmitting the current data element; and

determine the priority of the current data element based on the decodability increase.

11. Transmission device of claim 9, wherein the prioritising means is adapted to determine the priority of the current data element based on the decodability increase divided by the data element size of the current data element.

12. Transmission device of one of claim 9 and 10, wherein the number of data elements represents data elements of a predetermined time window of the data stream or of the entire data stream.

13. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims, wherein the transmitter controller is adapted to estimate the probability of an error-free transmission over a transmission channel.

14. Transmission device of claim 8, wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to determine the decodability as the product of the extent to which the current data element is decodable at the receiving device and the probability of an error-free transmission of the current data packet over a transmission channel.

15. Transmission device of claim 14, wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to

set the decodability of an independent data element to the determined probability; and

set the decodability of a dependent data element to the determined probability times the decodability determined based on the decodability the at least one reference data element.

16. Transmission device of claim 9, wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to set:

the decodability of an intra-block equal to the probability of an error-free transmission;

the decodability of an inter-block equal to the decodability of the reference data block multiplied by the probability of an error-free transmission; and

the decodability of a skip-block independent of the probability of an error-free transmission.

- 5 17. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims, wherein the decodability determining means is adapted to set the decodability of the reference data element equal the decodability of a data frame containing the reference data element.
- 10 18. Transmission device of one of the preceding claims, wherein the data stream is a video stream and motion compensation is disregarded.
- 15 19. Method for prioritising data elements of a data stream for transmission to a receiving device, comprising:
- 20 determining a decodability of a current data element, the decodability indicating the extent to which the current data element is decodable at the receiving device;
- 25 assigning a priority to the current data element based on the determined decodability; and
- scheduling a transmission of the current data element to the receiving device based on the priority.
- 30 20. Method of claim 19, including determining the decodability of the current data element using information on which of a plurality of data elements were transmitted to the receiving device.
- 35 21. Method of one of the claims 19 and 20, including receiving a feedback from the receiving device indicating which of the data elements were received error free.

22. Method of one of the claims 19 to 21, wherein, if the current data element requires a reference data element for being fully decodable at the receiving device, the
5 decodability of the current data element is set equal to the decodability of the reference data element, when the reference data element has been transmitted.

23. Method of one of the claims 19 to 22, wherein, if the
10 current data element requires multiple reference data elements for being fully decodable at the receiving device, the decodability of the current data element is determined based on the decodabilities of the reference data elements.

24. Method of one of the claims 19 to 23, including
15 recalculating the decodability of at least a portion of the data elements upon transmission of the current data element.

25. Method of one of the claims 19 to 24, including, upon
20 transmission of the current data element, recalculating a decodability of data elements indicated in a decoding dependency record of the current data element, the
25 decoding dependency record indicating all data elements requiring the current data element for decoding.

26. Method of one of the claims 19 to 25, wherein, the data
30 stream comprises: independent data elements being independent from other data elements and dependent data elements being dependent on at least one reference data element, wherein the decodability of an independent data element is set to a maximum decodability and the
35 decodability of a dependent data element is set equal to the decodability of the reference data element, when the reference data element has been transmitted.

27. Method of one of the claims 19 to 26, wherein the data stream comprises:

5 intra-blocks being independent from other data elements and the decodability of an intra-block being set to a maximum decodability, indicating that the intra-block is fully decodable at the receiving device;

10 inter-blocks encoding differences between content of a data element and content of a reference data block, the decodability of an inter-block being set equal to the decodability of the reference data block; and

15 skip-blocks indicating content requiring content of a reference data block, the decodability of a skip-block being set equal to the decodability of the reference data block.

28. Method of one of the claims 19 to 27, including

20 determining an average decodability of a number of data elements;

25 determining a decodability increase of the average decodability of the number of data elements obtainable by transmitting the current data element; and

30 determining the priority of the current data element based on the decodability increase.

29. Method of claim 28, including determining the priority of the current data element based on the decodability increase divided by the data element size of the current data element.

- 35 30. Method of one of claim 28 and 29, wherein the number of data elements represents data elements of a

predetermined time window of the data stream or of the entire data stream.

31. Method of one of the claims 19 to 30, including
5 estimating the probability of an error-free transmission over a transmission channel.

32. Method of claim 27, including determining the
10 decodability as the product of the extent to which the current data element is decodable at the receiving device and the probability of an error-free transmission of the current data packet over a transmission channel.

33. Method of claim 32, including
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setting the decodability of an independent data element to the determined probability; and

20 setting the decodability of a dependent data element to the determined probability times the decodability determined based on the decodability the at least one reference data element.

34. Method of claim 28, including
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setting the decodability of an intra-block equal to the probability of an error-free transmission;

30 setting the decodability of an inter-block equal to the decodability of the reference data block multiplied by the probability of an error-free transmission; and

35 setting the decodability of a skip-block independent of the probability of an error-free transmission.

35. Method of one of the claims 19 to 34, including setting the decodability of the reference data element equal the

decodability of a data frame containing the reference data element.

5 36. Method of one of the claims 19 to 35, wherein the data stream is a video stream and motion compensation is disregarded.

10 37. A program having instructions adapted to carry out the method of any one of claims 19 to 36.

15 38. A computer readable medium, in which a program is embodied, wherein the program is to make a data processing device execute the method of any one of claims 19 to 36.

39. A computer program product comprising the computer readable medium of claim 38.